

## Michael John Watts

### Qualifications

PhD	Computational Intelligence	University of Otago	2004
BSc (Hons), First Class	Information Science	University of Otago	1996

### Employment History / Professional Positions

- **2023 – present:** Senior Lecturer and Programme Coordinator, Bachelor of IT, Media Design School
- **2022 – 2023:** Lecturer, Media Design School, Auckland, New Zealand
- **2012 – 2022:** Head of School, Information Technology, Auckland Institute of Studies, Auckland, New Zealand

#### Key achievements:

- Designed, wrote application, and gained approval for level 9 Master of Information Technology qualification 2019.
  - Designed, wrote application, and gained approval for level 8 Postgraduate Diploma in Information Technology qualification 2017.
  - Designed, wrote application and gained approval for AIS implementation of level 5 NZ Certificate in Information Technology 2020
  - Designed, wrote application and gained approval for AIS implementation of level 5 NZ Diploma in Information Technology Technical Support 2021
  - Managed preparations for 2018 EER assessment, which resulted in School of IT attaining Excellent/Excellent rating.
  - Transitioned School of Information Technology to online teaching in response to COVID-19 crisis 2020.
  - Led the transition of AIS from paper to online course evaluations, 2019.
  - Transitioned School of Information Technology to online tests and exams, 2018.
  - Developed and evaluated revised processes for support of at-risk international students, 2017-18.
  - Designed and implemented procedures for electronic moderation 2017.
  - Transitioned School of IT from lab-based to laptop-based teaching 2014.
- **May-June 2014:** Visiting lecturer at Huanggang Normal University and Xuzhou Institute of Technology, China. Taught Database Technology and Object-Oriented Programming
  - **2010 – 2012:** Research fellow (ARC Senior Research Associate), School of Earth and Environmental Sciences, University of Adelaide, Australia
  - **2007 – 2009:** Post-doctoral fellow, School of Biological Sciences, University of Sydney, Australia
  - **2008:** Visiting Research Fellow, National Centre for Advanced Bio-Protection Technologies, Lincoln University, New Zealand
  - **2004 – 2007:** Post-doctoral fellow, National Centre for Advanced Bio-Protection Technologies, Lincoln University, New Zealand
  - **2002 – 2004:** Senior Teaching Fellow, Department of Information Science, School of Business, University of Otago, New Zealand
  - **2000 – 2002:** Teaching Fellow, Department of Information Science, School of Business, University of Otago, New Zealand
  - **1997:** Part-time research assistant, Department of Information Science, School of Business, University of Otago, New Zealand.

### **Research Summary**

- Senior Member of the IEEE
- Peer-reviewed publications: **85**
- Other publications: **22**
- h-index: **21**
- Google Scholar citations profile: <http://tinyurl.com/77zufzd>
- See page 8 for complete list of publications
- Area editor for journal Evolving Systems
- Associate editor for journals Soft Computing and Complex and Intelligent Systems
- Examiner of international Doctoral and Master's theses
- Reviewer for 24 international journals
- Reviewer for 22 international conferences
- Research expertise in: computational intelligence, data mining, soft computing and ecological informatics

### **Teaching Summary**

- Teaching experience: Computer programming; Computational / Artificial Intelligence; Data mining; Business intelligence; Information security; OOP; Database systems.
- Experience supervising Doctoral and Master's students

### **Research Expertise**

- Artificial intelligence
- Data mining
- Soft computing
- Artificial neural networks
- Evolving Connectionist Systems
- Applications of computational intelligence and machine learning
- Evolutionary algorithms
- Knowledge discovery
- Ecological modelling
- Intelligent methods for ecological informatics
- Intelligent methods for bioinformatics

### **Technical Expertise**

- object oriented design and programming
- relational database design
- programming in C++, C#, Python, SQL, T-SQL, PHP and MATLAB

### **Teaching Experience**

- **2023-24:** Course coordinator of “Algorithms and Data Structures”, introductory course on fundamentals of programming algorithms and data structures at Media Design School, New Zealand.
- **2022 – 24:** Course coordinator of “Concepts in Artificial Intelligence”, introductory course on artificial intelligence at Media Design School, New Zealand.
- **2022 – 23:** Course coordinator of “Networking and Database Systems”, intermediate course on network programming and relational database systems, Media Design School, New Zealand.
- **2021:** Course coordinator of “Information Technology Applied Research Project”, Master's level research course in School of Information Technology, Auckland Institute of Studies.

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- **2021:** Course coordinator of “Advanced Information Technology Specialised Project”, Master’s level project course in School of Information Technology, Auckland Institute of Studies.
- **2020:** Course coordinator of “Information Technology Research Thesis”, Master’s level thesis course in School of Information Technology , Auckland Institute of Studies.
- **2019:** Course coordinator of “Artificial Intelligence”, postgraduate course on artificial and computational intelligence methods in School of Information Technology, Auckland Institute of Studies.
- **2018 – 21:** Course coordinator of “Research Methods”, postgraduate course on conducting research in School of Information Technology, Auckland Institute of Studies.
- **2015 – 17:** Course coordinator of “Fundamentals of Computer Programming”, introductory programming course using Python in School of Information Technology, Auckland Institute of Studies.
- **2013 – 15, 2017-18:** Course coordinator of “Database Engineering I”, introductory database design course in School of Information Technology, Auckland Institute of Studies.
- **2014:** Visiting lecturer at Huanggang Normal University and Xuzhou Institute of Technology, China. Taught Database Technology and Object Oriented Programming.
- **2013:** Course coordinator of “Business Intelligence”, third year data warehousing and data mining course in School of Information Technology, Auckland Institute of Studies.
- **2012:** Course coordinator of “Information Systems Security”, third year security course in School of Information Technology, Auckland Institute of Studies.
- **2003:** Course coordinator of “Knowledge and Information”, second year data processing course in the Department of Information Science, School of Business, University of Otago, New Zealand.
- **2000 – 03:** Course coordinator of “Intelligent Information Systems”, third year computational intelligence course in the Department of Information Science, School of Business, University of Otago, New Zealand.
- **2000–03:** Course coordinator of “Advanced Knowledge Engineering”, fourth year computational intelligence course in the Department of Information Science, School of Business, University of Otago, New Zealand.

### **Postgraduate Student Supervision**

#### PhD Students

- Akshay Raj Gollahalli, Auckland University of Technology, thesis title “*A software development environment for Spiking Neural Network applications across computer platforms*” 2017
- David Pontin, Lincoln University, thesis title “*Factors influencing the occurrence of stinging jellyfish (*Physalia spp.*) at New Zealand beaches*”, graduated 2009
- Joel Pitt, Lincoln University, thesis title “*Modelling the spread of invasive species across heterogeneous landscapes*” graduated 2008

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### Master's Research Thesis Students

- Gukseon Hong, Auckland Institute of Studies, thesis title "*Factors Influencing Cloud Computing Adoption by Small and Medium-sized Enterprises (SMEs) in Auckland, New Zealand*" 2021.
- Michael Woolley, Auckland Institute of Studies, thesis title "*Decentralised Machine Learning with Evolving Connectionist Systems*" 2020.
- Asotau Lio, Auckland Institute of Studies, thesis title "*Refining the Whistlebox Framework for User Design*" 2020.

### Master's Research Project Students

- Ho Yan Tai, Auckland Institute of Studies, project title "*Comparative Analysis of Customer Segmentation Techniques for Predicting Customer Churn in the Retail Industry*" 2023.
- Jiayong Leong, Auckland Institute of Studies, project title "*Comparison between DQN and GenNets in OpenAI gym environments*" 2023.
- Arnoldus Botha, Auckland Institute of Studies, project title "*A Comparative Hyperparameter Optimisation Tool Research Study*" 2022.
- Tananya Asavaoran, Auckland Institute of Studies, project title "*Comparison automation testing tools for web applications*" 2022.
- Kuldipsinh Parmar, Auckland Institute of Studies, project title "*Comparison of MPLS and IP networks to evaluate the impact on network performance in GNS3*" 2022.
- Grishma Karshanbhai Modhvadiya, Auckland Institute of Studies, project title "*Distributed, Scalable, Managed Network Monitoring System*" 2022.
- Pooja Sandesh Pandit, Auckland Institute to Studies, project title "*Twitter Sentiment Analysis Using Machine Learning Algorithms*" 2022
- Hyuyeong Choe, Auckland Institute of Studies, project title "*Performance Comparisons of Load Balancing Algorithms Based HTTP Live Streaming in Cloud Environment*" 2021

### Theses Examined

#### PhD / Doctoral Theses

- Reggio Hartono, *Adaptive Methods for Spatiotemporal Stream Data Mining*. Auckland University of Technology, 2017
- Tufail Muhammad, *Selecting, Quantifying, Optimizing and Understanding Visualization Techniques: A Computational Intelligence-Based Approach*. Ghulam Ishaq Khan Institute of Engineering Sciences and Technology, Pakistan, 2015
- Simon Dacey, *Computational Land Use Management of Public Spaces in New Zealand*. Unitec Institute of Technology, New Zealand, 2015
- Wen Liang *Personalized Modeling for Medical Decision Support and the Case Study of Stroke Data*. Auckland University of Technology, New Zealand, 2013
- Anju Verma *Ontology Based Personalized Modeling for Chronic Disease Risk Evaluation and Knowledge Discovery: An Integrated Approach*. Auckland University of Technology, New Zealand, 2009

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## Master's Theses

- SiMing Li, *Evaluation and Improvement of Current Computational Tools for Metabolomics Data Analysis*. Auckland University of Technology, New Zealand, 2017
- Datong Gu, *Cross Models for Twin Recognition*. Auckland University of Technology, New Zealand, 2015
- Vivienne Breen, *Detection of Susceptibility to Multiple Sclerosis from Single Nucleotide Polymorphism Data*. Auckland University of Technology, New Zealand, 2013

## **Professional Affiliations, Memberships and Service**

- Senior Member of the [Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers](#) (IEEE) and [Computational Intelligence Society](#) (IEEE CIS)
- Member of the [IEEE CIS standards committee](#) 2011-15,2018
- Member of the [IEEE CIS social media subcommittee](#) 2011-14, vice-chair 2012, 2014-18
- Member of the [IEEE CIS curriculum subcommittee](#) 2012-15
- Member of the [IEEE CIS Neural Network Technical Committee](#) 2013-18
- Member of the Evolving Intelligent Systems Technical Committee IEEE Systems, Man and Cybernetics Society
- Full member of the [Institute of Information Technology Professionals](#) (IITP), New Zealand
- Associate member of the [Knowledge Engineering and Discovery Research Institute](#) (KEDRI), Auckland University of Technology, New Zealand

## **Distinctions**

- Best Paper, CITRENTZ 2017 conference, 2017
- Special Mention, Best Paper category, CITRENTZ 2016 conference, 2016
- Best poster award, Neuro-Computing and Evolving Intelligence Conference, 2003
- University of Otago Postgraduate Scholarship, University of Otago, 1998
- University of Otago Postgraduate Award, University of Otago, 1997
- Department of Information Science Summer Scholarship, November 1996 – January 1997
- Department of Information Science Summer Scholarship, November 1995- January 1996

## **Academic Journal Activities**

### Editorial Positions and Activities

- Area editor, *Evolving Systems*, 2023-present, associate editor 2014-2023
- Associate editor, *IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks and Learning Systems*, 2015-2018
- Associate editor, *Complex and Intelligent Systems*, 2015-present
- Associate editor, *Soft Computing*, 2013-present
- Special issue editor of *Evolving Systems: Applications of Kasabov's Evolving Connectionist Systems*, 2013
- Co-guest editor, *International Journal on Information Technology (IJIT)* special issue on “Biometric Recognition and SVM”, 2005

### Service as a Reviewer

- *Sensors*, 2017
- *Evolving Systems*, 2016
- *International Journal of Applied Earth Observation and Geoinformation*, 2015

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- Applied Soft Computing, 2012, 2014
- Fuzzy Sets and Systems, 2012
- IEEE Transactions on Evolutionary Computation, 2012
- Annals of Forest Science, 2012
- World Journal of Modeling and Simulation, 2012
- European Journal of Wildlife Research, 2011
- Sports Biomechanics, 2011
- Ecological Informatics, 2011-12
- Medical and Veterinary Entomology, 2011
- International Journal of Advanced Computer Science and Applications (IJACSA), 2010-11
- IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks and Learning Systems, 2003, 2009-13
- Crop Protection, 2010
- Entomologia Experimentalis et Applicata, 2008, 2010
- Journal of Engineering Science and Technology, 2008
- Biological Control, 2008
- Journal of Advanced Computational Intelligence and Intelligent Informatics (JACIII), 2006-7, 2015
- IEEE/ACM Transactions on Computational Biology and Bioinformatics, 2007
- IEEE Transactions on Industrial Informatics, 2005-7
- IEEE/ACM Transactions on Computational Biology and Bioinformatics, 2006
- International Journal on Computational Intelligence and Applications (IJCIA),  
Special Issue on “Neurocomputing and hybrid methods”, 2004
- Soft Computing, special issue on “Soft Computing and Bioinformatics and Medical Informatics”, 2004

### **Conference Activities**

#### Organisation, Session Chair, Invited Speaker

- Organiser, chair and reviewer, special session on “Applications of Computational Intelligence in Ecological Informatics and Environmental Modelling”, World Congress on Computational Intelligence (WCCI) 2016
- Program committee member, International Joint Conference on Artificial Intelligence (IJCAI) 2016
- Organiser, chair and reviewer, special session on “Applications of Computational Intelligence in Ecological Informatics and Environmental Modelling”, World Congress on Computational Intelligence (WCCI) 2014
- Awards chair, International Joint Conference on Neural Networks (IJCNN) 2013
- Organiser, chair and reviewer, special session on “Computational intelligence in ecological informatics” International Conference on Neural Information Processing (ICONIP) 2008
- Program committee member, International Conference on Intelligent Computing (ICIC), 2007, 2006
- Session co-chair, *Evolutionary Approaches for Supervised Learning*, International Joint Conference on Neural Networks, 2006
- Session chair, *Neural Networks and Nonlinear Systems*, International Conference on Intelligent Computing (ICIC), 2005
- Invited speaker, Workshop on Evolutionary Computation and Computational Intelligence in teaching, Congress on Evolutionary Computation, 2002
- Organising Committee member, Artificial Neural Networks and Expert Systems (ANNES), 2001

#### Service as a Reviewer / Program Committee Member

- IEEE Conference on Artificial Intelligence, 2024
- 20<sup>th</sup> Australasian Data Mining Conference, 2022
- International Conference on Neural Information Processing (ICONIP) 2019
- Computer and Information Technology Research and Education New Zealand (CITREnz) 2017, 2018, 2022

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- Data Mining in Cybersecurity (DMC) 2015
- KES 2010
- ICONIP 2008
- Pacific Asia Conference on Information Systems (PACIS), 2007
- Congress on Evolutionary Computation (CEC), 2001-2, 2004, 2006-7
- International Joint Conference on Neural Networks (IJCNN), 2007, 2014-22
- IEEE Symposium on Computational Intelligence in Bioinformatics and Computational Biology (CIBCB), 2004-7, 2013-14
- 6th International Conference on Hybrid Intelligent Systems and 4th Conference on Neuro-Computing and Evolving Intelligence (HIS-NCEI 06'), 2006
- 5th Australasia-Japan Joint Workshop on Intelligent and Evolutionary Systems, 2001

### **Positions Held at Departmental Level**

- Bio-Protection and Ecology, Lincoln University
  - Chair, post-doctoral fellow group, January 2006 – February 2007
  - Deputy Chair, post-doctoral fellow group, February 2005 – January 2006
- Department of Information Science, University of Otago
  - Convenor, Information Science Postgraduate Group, July 2001 – June 2002
  - Convenor, Knowledge Engineering Laboratory seminar series, July 2001 – 2002
  - Webmaster, Knowledge Engineering Laboratory, 1999 – 2002

### **Positions Held at Institutional level**

- Chair of Timetabling Committee, Auckland Institute of Studies, August 2014 – present
- Student Intellectual Property Policy Consultative Group, University of Otago, April – December 2002
- Divisional Representative, Graduate Research Student Liaison Committee, University of Otago, January 2000 – June 2002
- Webmaster, Graduate Research Student Liaison Committee, University of Otago, October 2001 – June 2002

### **Community Service**

#### Public Outreach

- Computational Intelligence Blog, 2010-present, <http://computational-intelligence.blogspot.com/>
- Twitter <http://www.twitter.com/DrMikeWatts>

#### Cultural Participation and Development

- Operated and maintained the English – Māori Translator website: <http://kel.otago.ac.nz/translator/> 1998-2004 (now discontinued)

#### Other Community Service

- Participant in the Third and Fourth International Science Festival “The Global Village” Expo, June 28-30, 1999 and July 1-16, 2000, Dunedin, New Zealand



## **List of Publications**

### **Theses**

**Watts, M.J.** Evolving connectionist systems: characterisation, simplification, formalisation, explanation and optimisation. PhD thesis, University of Otago, New Zealand. 2004.  
<http://hdl.handle.net/10523/1489>

### **Book Chapters**

**Watts, M.J.** and Kasabov, N.K. Hybrid Evolutionary-, Constructive-, and Evolving Fuzzy Neural Networks. In: *Handbook on Computational Intelligence*. World Scientific (2015) pg 745-772.

Worner, S.P., Eschen, R., Kenis, M, Painsi, D., Saikonen K., Suiter, K., Singh, S., Vanninen, I., **Watts, M.J.** Detecting and interpreting patterns within regional pest species assemblages using self-organizing maps and other clustering methods. In: *Pest risk modelling and mapping for invasive alien species*. R.C. Venette, ed. CAB Direct (2015) pg 97-114.

**Watts, M.J.** , Bianconi, A., Serapiao, A.B.S., Govone, J.S., and von Zuben, C.J. The Effectiveness of Artificial Neural Networks in Modelling the Nutritional Ecology of a Blowfly Species. In: *Ecological Modelling*. W-J Zhang, ed. Novascience Press. (2011) pg 97-114.

**Watts, M.J.** Towards a formalisation of evolving connectionist systems. In: Artificial Neural Networks. S.J. Kim, ed. Novascience Press. (2010).

**Watts, M.J.** and Worner, S.P. Modelling Insect Habitat Suitability with Artificial Neural Networks. In: *Insect Habitats: Characteristics, Diversity and Management*. Edina L. Harris and Newell E. Davies, eds. Novascience Press. (2010) pg 163-196.

**Watts, M.J.** and Kasabov, N. Neuro-genetic tools and techniques. In: *Neuro-Fuzzy Techniques for Intelligent Information Processing*. N. Kasabov and R. Kozma, eds. Heidelberg, Physica Verlag (1999) pg 97-110.

Kasabov, N., Kozma, R., Kilgour, R., Laws, M., Taylor, J., **Watts, M.** and Gray, A. Hybrid connectionist-based methods and systems for speech data analysis and phoneme-based speech recognition. In: *Neuro-Fuzzy Techniques for Intelligent Information Processing*. N. Kasabov and R. Kozma, eds. Heidelberg, Physica Verlag (1999) pg 241-264.

### **Journal Articles**

Al-Khowarizmi, **Watts, M.J.**, Efendi, S., Kamil, A.A. FinTech forecasting using an evolving connectionist system for lenders and borrowers: ecosystem behavior. *IAES International Journal of Artificial Intelligence* (accepted 2023)

Cope, R., Ross, J.V., Wittmann, T.A., **Watts, M.J.**, Cassey, P. Predicting the risk of biological invasions using environmental similarity and transport network connectedness. *Risk Analysis* (2019), *Risk Analysis* 39(1), 35-53, 2019/1 doi:10.1111/risa.12870

Heddam, S., **Watts, M.J.**, Houichi, L., Djemili, L. and Sebbar, A. Evolving Connectionist Systems (EcoS): A New Approach for Modelling Daily Reference Evapotranspiration (ET0). *Environmental Monitoring and Assessment*. (2018). 190:516 doi:10.1007/s10661-018-6903-0

**Watts, M.J.**, Cabiling, D., and Choe, K. W. Laptops for Information Technology Students: User Impressions and the Impact on Learners. *Journal of Applied Computing and Information Technology* (2018). 22(1).



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**Watts, M.J.** , Fordham, D.A., Akcakaya, H.R., Aiello-Lammens, M. and Brook, B.W. Tracking metapopulation range margin changes using geographical centroids of patches weighted by population size and density. *Ecological Modelling* (2013) 269 61-69.

<https://www.sciencedirect.com/science/article/pii/S0304380013004031>

Worner, S.P., Gevrey, M., Eschen, R., Kenis, M., Paini, D., Singh, S., Suiter, K. and **Watts, M.J.** Self-organising maps and other methodologies for pest prioritisation. *Neobiota* (2013) 18 83-102.

[http://www.pensoft.net/J\\_FILES/9/articles/4042/4042-G-3-layout.pdf](http://www.pensoft.net/J_FILES/9/articles/4042/4042-G-3-layout.pdf)

Fordham, D.A., Akcakaya, H.R., Brook, B.W., Rodriguez, A., Alves, P.C., Civantos, E., Trivino, M., **Watts, M.J.**, and Araujo, M.B. Adapted conservation measures are required to save the Iberian lynx in a changing climate. *Nature Climate Change* (2013) 3(10) 899-903.

Haby, N.A, Prowse, T.A.A., Gregory, S, **Watts, M.J.**, Delean, S., Fordham, D.A., Foulkes, J. and Brook, B.W. Scale dependency of metapopulation models used to predict climate change impacts on small mammals. *Ecography* (2013) 36 832-841.

<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1600-0587.2012.07749.x/abstract>

Prowse, T.A.A., Johnson, C.N., Lacy, R.C., Bradshaw, C.J.A., Pollak, J.P., **Watts, M.J.** and Brook, B.W. No need for disease: testing extinction hypotheses for the thylacine using multi-species metamodels. *Journal of Animal Ecology* (2013) 82(2) 355-364.

Bianconi, A., Dalgaard, T., Manly, B.F.J., Govone, J.S., **Watts, M.J.**, Nkala, P., Habermann, G., Huang, Y., Serapião, A.B.S. Methodological difficulties of conducting agroecological studies from a statistical perspective. *Agroecology and Sustainable Food Systems* (2013) 37(4) 485-506.

<http://www.tandfonline.com/doi/abs/10.1080/10440046.2012.712941#.UkyWhj8qP19>

Harris, J.B.C., Fordham, D.A., Mooney, P.A., Pedler, L.P., Paton, D.C., Stead, M.G., **Watts, M.J.**, Araújo, M.B. & Akçakaya, R. Managing the long-term persistence of a rare cockatoo under climate change. *Journal of Applied Ecology* (2012) 49 785-794.

<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1365-2664.2012.02163.x/abstract>

Fordham, D.A., **Watts, M.J.**, Delean, S., Brook, B.W., Heard, L., and Bull, M. Managed relocation as an adaptation strategy for mitigating climate change threats to the persistence of an endangered lizard. *Global Change Biology* (2012) 18(9) 2743-2755.

<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1365-2486.2012.02742.x/abstract>

Fordham, D.A., Akcakaya, H.R., Araujo, M.B., Elith, J., Keith, D., Pearson, R. G., Auld, T., Mellin, C., Morgan, J., Regan, T., Tozer, M., **Watts, M.J.**, White, M., Wintle, B., Yates, C. and Brook, B.W. Plant extinction risk under climate change: are forecast range shifts alone a good indicator of species vulnerability to global warming? *Global Change Biology* (2012) 18 1357-1371.

**Watts, M.J.** and Worner, S.P. Using artificial neural networks to predict the distribution of bacterial crop diseases from biotic and abiotic factors. *Computational Ecology and Software* (2012) 2(1) 70-79.

[http://www.iaees.org/publications/journals/ces/articles/2012-2\(1\)/using-artificial-neural-networks-to-predict-the-distribution.pdf](http://www.iaees.org/publications/journals/ces/articles/2012-2(1)/using-artificial-neural-networks-to-predict-the-distribution.pdf)

Lam, A.Y.S., **Watts, M. J.**, Wu, D. and Estévez, P.A. IEEE CIS Social Media: Have you joined our online community? *IEEE Computational Intelligence* (2012) 7(1) 4-5,79.

Bradshaw, C.J.A., McMahon, C.R., Miller, P.S., Lacy, R.C., Verant, M.L., Pollack, J.P., Fordham, D.A., **Watts, M.J.**, Prowse, T.A.A. and Brook, B.W. Dynamics of bovine tuberculosis in Australian swamp buffalo based on coupled epidemiological and demographic models. *Journal of Applied Ecology* (2012) 49(1) 268-277.

<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1365-2664.2011.02081.x/abstract>

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Fordham, D.A., Wigley, T.M.L., **Watts, M.J.**, and Brook, B.W. Strengthening forecasts of climate change impacts with multi-model ensemble averaged projections using MAGICC/SCENGEN 5.3. *Ecography* (2012) 35 4-8.

<http://onlinelibrary.wiley.com/doi/10.1111/j.1600-0587.2011.07398.x/abstract>

Bianconi, A., Govone, J.S., Manly, B.F.J. and **Watts, M.J.** The use of a multivariate statistical procedure in analysing the germination process of two bean cultivars, compared with a univariate approach. *Proceedings of the International Academy of Ecology and Environmental Sciences* (2011) 1(2) 70-76.

[http://www.iaees.org/publications/journals/piaees/articles/2011-1\(2\)/The-use-multivariate-statistical-procedure.pdf](http://www.iaees.org/publications/journals/piaees/articles/2011-1(2)/The-use-multivariate-statistical-procedure.pdf)

**Watts, M.J.** and Worner, S.P. Improving cluster-based methods for investigating potential for insect species establishment: region-specific risk factors. *Computational Ecology and Software* (2011) 1(3) 138-145.

[http://www.iaees.org/publications/journals/ces/articles/2011-1\(3\)/Improving-cluster-based-methods.pdf](http://www.iaees.org/publications/journals/ces/articles/2011-1(3)/Improving-cluster-based-methods.pdf)

**Watts, M.J.** , Li, Y., Russell, B.D., Mellin, C., Connell, S.D. and Fordham, D.A. A novel method for mapping reefs and subtidal rocky habitats using artificial neural networks. *Ecological Modelling* (2011) 222(15) 2606-2614.

Pontin, D.R., Schliebs, S., Worner, S.P. and **Watts, M.J.** Finding relevant data in noisy, complex ecological times series: a comparison of two feature selection methods. *Ecological Modelling* (2011) 222(10) 1657-1665.

**Watts, M.J.** Using data clustering as a method of estimating the risk of establishment of bacterial crop diseases. *Computational Ecology and Software* (2011) 1(1) 1-13.

<http://www.iaees.org/publications/journals/ces/articles/2011-1%281%29/Using-data-clustering-as-a-method-of-estimating-the-risk.pdf>

**Watts, M.J.** A decade of Kasabov's Evolving Connectionist Systems: A Review. *IEEE Transactions on Systems, Man and Cybernetics Part C - Applications and Reviews* (2009) 39(3) 253-269.

<https://ecos.watts.net.nz/Literature/Watts.pdf>

**Watts, M.J.**, Worner, S.P., Estimating the risk of insect species invasion: Kohonen self-organising maps versus k-means clustering. In: *Ecological Modelling* (2009) 220(6) 821-829.

**Watts, M.J.** and Worner, S.P. Comparing Ensemble and Cascaded Neural Networks that Combine Biotic and Abiotic Variables to Predict Insect Species Distribution. In: *Ecological Informatics* (2008) 3(6) 354-366.

**Watts, M.J.** and Worner, S.P. Using Artificial Neural Networks to Determine the Relative Contribution of Abiotic Factors Influencing the Establishment of Insect Pest Species. In: *Ecological Informatics* (2008) 3(1) 64-74.

**Watts, M.J.** and Worner, S.P. Comparison of a Self Organising Map and Simple Evolving Connectionist System for Predicting Insect Pest Establishment. In: *International Journal of Information Technology*. (2006) 12(6) 35-42.

**Watts, M.J.** ANN Rule Extraction using Evolutionary Programmed Fuzzy Membership Functions. In: *International Journal of Information Technology: Special Issue on Evolutionary Algorithm and Advanced Learning System* (2005) 11(10) 45-53.

[http://intjit.org/cms/journal/volume/11/10/1110\\_6.pdf](http://intjit.org/cms/journal/volume/11/10/1110_6.pdf)

**Watts, M.J.** Fuzzy Rule Extraction from Simple Evolving Connectionist Systems. In: *International Journal of Computational Intelligence and Applications, Special Issue on Neuro-Computing and Hybrid Methods for Evolving Intelligence* (2004) 4(3) 299-308.

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Ghobakhlou, A., **Watts, M.J.** and Kasabov, N.K. Adaptive speech recognition with evolving connectionist systems. In: *Information sciences* (2003) 156(1-2): 71-83.

Moyle, S. and **Watts, M.J.** Neural Nets Raise the Roof. *IEEE Intelligent Systems*, January-February 2003, Vol. 18, Issue 1. IEEE Computer Society, 2003, 8-10.

Kasabov, N.K. and Kozma, R. and **Watts, M. J.** Phoneme-based speech recognition via fuzzy neural networks modeling and learning. In: *Information Sciences*, (1998) 110(1-2): 61-79.

Kasabov, N., Kim, J, **Watts, M.J.** and Gray, A. FuNN/2 - A fuzzy neural network architecture for adaptive learning and knowledge acquisition in multi-modular distributed environments. In: *Information Sciences* (1997) 101(3-4): 155-175.

### **Refereed Conference Papers**

Moravejosharieh, A.H., **Watts, M.J.** and Ahmadi, K. An Overview of Multi-Controller Architecture in Software-Defined Networking. In: Proceedings of the 32<sup>nd</sup> Annual CITRENZ Conference 2019.

Moravejosharieh, A.H., **Watts, M.J.** and Song, Y. Bandwidth Reservation Approach to Improve Quality of Service in Software-Defined Networking: A Performance Analysis. In 2018 15th International Joint Conference on Computer Science and Software Engineering (JCSSE) (pp. 1-6). IEEE.

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